



CODE OF PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT

Approved by the General Assembly of the Czech
Society of Actuaries on 8 December 2015

Code of Professional Conduct is an internal governing document of ČSpA. This document has been released as a bilingual document. If there is a conflict between the versions, the Czech version takes precedence over the English version.

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Note: Words or terms in italics are defined in Section 2, Definitions.

Section 1. General

1.1 Purpose

1.1.1 This Code of Professional Conduct (hereinafter referred to as “Code”) provides guidance on the behaviours expected of *actuaries* when performing *actuarial services*, to give intended users of those services confidence that they are carried out professionally and with due care.

1.1.2 This Code also provides guidance on the behaviours expected of actuaries in wider contexts.

1.2 Application

1.2.1 Through compliance with the Code:

(a) All *actuaries* are expected to comply with Principle A (Integrity) as given in Section 3 hereinafter, within and outside the work-place.

Actuarial services

(b) All *actuaries* are expected to comply with Principles B – E (Competence and Care; Compliance; Impartiality; Effective Communication) as given in Section 3 hereinafter in relation to *actuarial services* that they perform (whether on a paid or unpaid basis).

Non-actuarial work

(c) In relation to non-actuarial work that they perform (if any, and whether on a paid or unpaid basis), *actuaries* should exercise *professional judgement* to determine whether and, if so, to what extent it is appropriate to comply with the spirit of Principles B – E (Competence and Care; Compliance; Impartiality; Effective Communication) as given in Section 3 hereinafter, taking into account the reasonable expectations of the intended user(s) of the work, the nature of the work, any other Code or standards that may apply to the work and any other relevant factors.

Support roles

(d) It is recognised that *actuaries* may act in a support role in which another *actuary* carries ultimate responsibility for the work performed. For the avoidance of doubt, *actuaries* in support roles are expected to comply with the Code (as per paragraph 1.2.1), though it is reasonable to expect that any assessment of their conduct by reference to the Code would have regard to such factors as their level of responsibility in relation to the matter.

Observing the spirit of the Code

(e) *Actuaries* are expected to observe the spirit as well as the letter of the Code, recognising that it is not an all-encompassing description of behaviours that should be adopted or avoided.

Departing from the Code

(f) There may be exceptional circumstances in which it is impracticable or inappropriate to comply fully with the Code. However, *actuaries* are expected to be prepared to justify any departure (and the extent of such departure) from the Code and explain why an act or omission was appropriate and reasonable in the circumstances involved.

Section 2. Definitions

The terms below are defined for use in this Code.

2.1 **AAE** – Actuarial Association of Europe

2.2 **Actuary** – An individual member of one of the member associations of the *AAE*, including (where a member association admits part-qualified actuaries as members) any individual member who performs *actuarial* services, within his or her employment or otherwise, but is not yet a fully qualified *actuary*.

2.3 **Actuarial services** – Services based upon actuarial considerations that may include the rendering of advice, recommendations, findings or opinions.

2.4 **ČSpA** – Česká společnost aktuárů (Czech Society of Actuaries)

2.5 **Professional principles** – Principles specified in the *ČSpA*'s internal governing document “Professional Principles”.

2.6 **Professional judgement** – The judgement of the *actuary*, based on actuarial training and experience.

2.7 **Principal** – The party who engages the provider of *actuarial services*. The *principal* will usually be the client or the employer of the *actuary*.

Section 3. Principles

A. Integrity

An *actuary* shall act honestly and comply with ethical and moral principles.

B. Competence and Care

An *actuary* shall perform *actuarial services* competently and with care.

C. Compliance

An *actuary* shall comply with all relevant legal, regulatory and professional requirements.

D. Impartiality

An *actuary* shall not allow bias, conflict of interest or the undue influence of others to override *professional judgement*.

E. Effective Communication

An *actuary* shall communicate effectively and meet all applicable reporting standards.

Section 4. Amplification of Principles

The following information, which forms part of the Code, is included in order to elaborate on how (subject to paragraph 1.2.1) *actuaries* are expected to interpret and apply the Principles. This information is not exhaustive. Actuaries are expected to apply *professional judgement* as and when necessary to ensure that they observe the spirit as well as the letter of the Code.

A. Integrity

A1 An *actuary* shall perform *actuarial services* with integrity, skill and care, shall fulfil the *actuary*'s professional responsibility to the *principal* and shall not act against the public interest.

A2 An *actuary* shall act in a manner that will uphold the reputation of the actuarial profession, shall be of good character and shall, in both personal and business conduct, behave with integrity.

A3 An *actuary* shall not allow any publicity which might tend to gain undeserved advantages in the profession, shall not attribute results of the work of other *actuaries* as his/her own, and shall not disparage work of other *actuaries*.

A4 In promoting and performing *actuarial services*, an *actuary* shall not provide information that the *actuary* knows is false or misleading.

A5 An *actuary* shall perform *actuarial services* with courtesy and shall co-operate with others serving the *actuary's principal*.

A6 An *actuary* shall respect the confidentiality of information received.

A7 When an *actuary* is asked to provide *actuarial services* previously provided by another *actuary*, the *actuary* shall consider whether it is appropriate to consult with the previous provider to establish whether there might be any professional reason not to take on the new responsibility.

B. Competence and Care

B1 An *actuary* shall perform *actuarial services* carefully, thoroughly and without undue delay.

B2 An *actuary* shall perform *actuarial services* only if:

- the *actuary* is competent and appropriately experienced to do so, or

- the *actuary* is acting on the advice of an individual who has the appropriate level of relevant knowledge and skill and the *principal* is aware that this is the case, or

- the *actuary* is acting under the direct supervision of another *actuary* who is taking professional responsibility for the work.

B3 An *actuary* shall ensure that, in respect of work for which the *actuary* is responsible, appropriate quality assurance processes are in place to provide confidence regarding the accuracy and completeness of the work.

C. Compliance

C1 An *actuary* is responsible for observing applicable legal, accounting and other relevant general standards.

C2 An *actuary* is responsible for observing relevant internal standards (governing documents and *professional principles*) issued or adopted by the ČSpA, having regard to their scope and status.

C3 An *actuary* is subject to the disciplinary procedures prescribed in the rules of the ČSpA, and, subject to the right of appeal within those rules, shall accept any outcome of the proceedings or decision on an appeal.

D. Impartiality

D1 An *actuary* shall perform *actuarial services* impartially.

D2 An *actuary* shall not perform *actuarial services* involving an actual or potential conflict of interest, unless the *actuary's* ability to act in an impartial manner is unimpaired and there has been full disclosure of the actual or potential conflict.

D3 An *actuary* shall disclose to the *principal*, in writing and in a timely manner, all sources of income related to any assignment carried out for the *principal*, other than income paid by the *principal*.

E. Effective Communication

E1 An *actuary* shall communicate professional analysis and advice in a timely manner and in a style and format that is appropriate to the particular circumstances, having regard to the need to convey the implications of the *actuary*'s analysis and advice in a manner that is comprehensible to the intended user.

Section 5. Date of effect and transitional provisions

The internal regulation was approved by the General Assembly on 8 December 2015 with immediate effect.